with public discussion of the views

he expressed in personal letters to United States Senators, Ambassa-

dor Dodd issued today a statement expressing belief that political de-

velopments in America now paral-

leled precedents of earlier periods,

which then also demonstrated dan-

gers of defeat of the will of popular

majorities through activities of an

His statement read as follows:

of March 1 I reviewed the critical

moments of our history and indi-

cated results of judicial vetoes,

party splits and filibusters; defeat

of Jefferson's gradual abolition

plan, of Lincoln's reconstruction

ideas. Cleveland's free trade pro-

gram, Theodore Roosevelt's reforms

of 1905 to 1909, and Woodrow Wil-

"These represent great issues for

which large majorities of people

had voted. In every case the will

"Now we are on the eve of a

similar and even more important

series of popular decisions. It is

the most critical moment in our

history since the Civil War. A peo-

ple with a hundred billions invested

in securities, many billions invested

in foreign countries, aside from

government debts, and compelled to

sell crop surpluses abroad will sure-

world war starts and almost as

great a one if speculation is let

suffer another depression if a

"The President was re-elected to

complete his vast recovery plan, all States but two having voted for

him. To defeat him as his pred-ecessors were defeated would be

far more dangerous than the de-

feat of Theodore Roosevelt. Under

our Senate rules the minority

This is what I tried to make plain; and to divide our leading

parties now and invite solid front

radicals and conservative organiza-

tions would be to invite dictator-

ship.
"Several influential men said to

me when I was in the United States

in 1935 and 1936 that certain great

millionaires favored such an out-

tirely confidential. What I said in

concluding my appeal for the com-

mon good was not due to European

tory for forty years and I thought

ome Senators might be interested

n what the results seem to be. "What was reported in Paris

about references to Germany and

my son's activities was entirely un-

true. The son is working for the

eague of Nations and the World

Peace Institute, of which Lord

in Washington before later in the

"There is no chance of my being

Cecil is president.

opinions. I have studied our his-

This information was en-

might do this.

of the people was defeated.

"In my letter to Senator Bulkley

intransigent minority.

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COURT SOLUTION IS REPORTED NEAR

Rumors of Retirements From High Bench Again Revived at the Capital

OOK NOW TO PRESIDENT Leaders Aim to See Him Soon on

Views for a Compromise-

McAdoo Explains Plan Special to THE NEW YORK TIMES. WASHINGTON, May 12.—Sugges

tions that the controversy raging around President Roosevelt's program for judiciary reorganization might be settled within a few weeks and that it would involve the retirement of some of the present members of the Supreme Court were revived in some circles here

Meanwhile, the Senate Judiciary Committee held its last session on the court bill, waiting presumably to give Mr. Roosevelt an opportunity to let his Senate leaders know whether he would accept a compromise on the measure, which they now regard as doomed to almost certain defeat if presented to the Senate in its original form after a probable unfavorable recommendation by the Judiciary Committee. It is understood that the administration stalwarts will try to see to the capital Friday to discuss the House of the Cathedral of St. John matter of a compromise. Some Senate strategists believe that a bill providing for the addition of two justices to the court would attract that they cannot subscribe to the principle of trying to force aged justices from the bench and permitting the addition of six new

Chances of Naming Justices

Passage of a bill increasing the Supreme Court immediately to eleven members and retiring two justices would give Mr. Roosevelt the opportunity to name four judges in the near future, subject to the approval of the Senate. In the remaining period of his second term some of his friends think chances for the appointment of other justices would come through normal vacancies.

Under these circumstances, they maintain, there could be no possible danger during the remainder of his term of a deadlock on the Supreme Court bench, about which to one against a resolution that the President has complained.

Judiciary Committee today the pro- had been introduced on Tuesday by visions of his substitute plan, urging the members not to forget the rowth of the country in their told them that the nation had a which the chairman was the Rev. population of 38,500,000 when the size of the court was set at nine and now has 130,000,000 inhabi-

He argued that not only did increase in population bring an increase in litigation, but also that progress in industrial and financial organization brought inevitable con-flicts of interest which ultimately must be settled by the courts.

The Californian's proposal, which one member of the committee described as the "Hollywood plan," includes a bill to increase immediately the size of the court to fifteen. Ten members would constitute a quorum, and Mr. McAdoo envisages an arrangement under which ten members would be sitting while five others wrote opinions. In this manner, he suggests, considerable work could be dispatched.

He also urged the repeal of the act of 1925 under which the Supreme Court was permitted to reect many of the appeals brought to hearing. He said that this act was tinue to bless us whether at 70 or passed at the request of the jus-tices, who held it was needed to ness, kindness and brotherly love enable them to keep abreast of as in the past." their work.

"It is not the business of Congress to restrict jurisdiction so that group of men can keep up," Mr.

As a companion bill, he proposed that a constitutional amendment be submitted for ratification fixing the size of the court at fifteen for the next twenty-five years. Under the terms, Congress would not be compelled to reconsider the question of Darlington, Bishop of Harrisburg, he court's size at the end of that period, but if it did make any change the new status would have to endure for a further period of twenty-five years. The amendment would also provide voluntary retirement at 70 for all judges and com-

pulsory retirement at 75. Pennsylvania Result Hailed

The National Republican Congressional Committee issued a statement today interpreting the election of Richard M. Simpson, Republican, to the vacancy in the Eighteenth Congressional District of Pennsylvania as "an emphatic repudiation of President Roosevelt's court pack-

The statement, given out by Representative Joseph W. Martin Jr.,

"What this special election really means as a barometer of the trend of public sentiment against New Deal policies as represented in the court proposal is apparent when it s considered the Republican candi- of New Jersey, which was in sesdate carried the district by a majority of over 9,600 votes, despite the fact that the State Highway Department threw its full weight into the fight against Simpson, and other New Deal spending agencies

left no effort unspared to win. "Simpson's campaign was based on his opposition to Mr. Roosevelt's court plan. This was the issue stressed throughout the campaign. Both Simpson and his opponent, L. H. Alexander, were members of the State Legislature, and in that body Simpson voted against approval of the President's court plan, and Alexander voted for it. Both men were personally popular, so no personalities entered into the con-

thoroughly workers, aroused over the court issue, contributed much to the result. It is also significant that in the indus-trial counties of the district, in-cluding Mifflin, Democratic stronghold, which turned in a Democratic majority of over 1,500 last November, the Republicans won majorities, as well as in the agricultural

Wallace Sees Weather Aiding the Court Plan

By The Associated Press. WASHINGTON, May 12.-Secretary Wallace said today that the weather was helping President Roosevelt's attempt to alter the Supreme Court.

His argument was that good weather might result in large crops, and that farmers feared prices would slump. The farmers, Mr. Wallace added, have "no assurance" that effective Federal action to remedy such a situation could get by the present Supreme

One reporter at the Secretary's press conference asked why some Senators from farm areas were opposing the President's court

"If that is so," Mr. Wallace said, "I attribute it to contacts with lawyers."

EPISCOPALIANS PUT **COURT ISSUE ASIDE**

New York Diocese Votes 'No Action' on Sending Roosevelt a Message of Protest

The Episcopal Diocese of New York voted to take "no action" on the question of the proposed enlargement of the Supreme Court at the closing session of its 154th conthe Divine. The convention opened Tuesday morning.

The convention followed the rec- thought as he did on this issue ommendation of its committee on were potentially champions of dic votes from many Senators who feel miscellaneous business, presented tatorship. He declared that if Mr. by its chairman, the Rev. Dr. Dodd had knowledge of a Fascist plot in the United States he ought St. Bartholomew's Church.

On Tuesday the Rev. John R. Atkinson, rector of Christ Church. had presented three resolutions on the subject. One of these asked that the convention "support and commend" Bishop William T. Man-keeping with his function as an ning for his protest, made in two ning for his protest, made in two addresses, against the court proposal of President Roosevelt. An- recall. other was that the convention "earnestly pray that the Bishop's protest may prevail to protect the interests of the citizens of this of the resolutions be sent to the President with expression of "respect, admiration and esteem."

Women Again Are Barred The convention voted about two parishes be permitted to elect wo- ministration. Senator McAdoo explained to the men as vestrymen. This resolution Charles C. Burlingham, a warden in St. George's Church, for the sixth successive year. It was referred Dr. Randolph Ray, rector of the

> known as Around the Corner.' For the first time the committee reported in favor of permitting women to be members of vestries. A brief but spirited debate followed, with Mr. Burlingham cham-

> pioning the cause of women vestry-The ballot showed 103 clergymen against the proposal and 51 for it. The lay vote was 621/2 against and 20½ for. The lay delegates vote by the Australian system, in which the parish is a unit and each parish is entitled to three lay delegates.

The convention adopted unanimously, and with applause, a resolution felicitating Bishop Manning on his seventy-first birthday. The resolution, presented by the Rev. Oliver Shaw Newell, rector of St. John's Church, Yonkers, N. Y., proposed that "the convention congratulate the Bishop on his birthit from inferior courts without a day and hopes that he may con-

Historic Gavel Presented

A historic gavel was presented to Bishop Manning for the diocese by the Rev. Dr. Henry Darlington, rector of the Church of the Heavenly Rest, in the name of his two brothers, both of whom are clergymen, and his two sisters. He said the gift was in memory of their father, the late Right Rev. James Henry Pa., to whom the gavel had be-

longed.
"The head of the gavel is made out of the wood of the frigate Constitution, affectionately known as 'Old Ironsides,' and the handle is made of wood from the Admiral Lord Nelson flagship Victory," Dr.

Darlington explained.

The Bishop, in thanking the Darlington family, said he would use the gavel to "protect the Constitution," and hoped it would be a "harbinger of victory." 'harbinger of victory

Three trustees of the cathedral whose terms had expired were reelected. They are Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia University; Supreme Court Justice Edward R. Finch, a vestryman in St. Bartholomew's Church, and the Rev. Dr. Frederic S. Fleming, rector of Trinity Parish. The term of President Rossevelt, who is one of the trustees, will expire in 1939. A telegram of felicitation to Bishop Manning from the Diocese

BY COURT BILL FOES

Borah Terms the Ambassador 'a Disgrace to His Country' and a 'Scandal Monger'

HIS RECALL IS DEMANDED

Not Proper' for Envoy, Says King-Nye Wants Name of 'Billionaire' Backing Dictator

Special to THE NEW YORK TIMES. WASHINGTON, May 12.—Sharp son's world peace hopes. riticism of Ambassador Dodd and demands for his recall from Germany were expressed today by some Senators opposed to the President's courf bill, who interpreted Mr. Dodd's recent letter to some of their colleagues as an effort to frighten members into voting for court reorganization by representing fascism as the only alternative.

Senator Borah, who was singled out in the letter as one who failed 'to recognize the meaning of anti-Democratic judicial and Senate minority vetoes" in that he led the fight against the "Wilson peace plan" in 1919, was particularly outspoken.

"I haven't read Professor Dodd's statement," he said. "I have been told he indulged in attacks upon the integrity and honor of some of the Revolutionary fathers. "I do not propose to descend to

the level of reading such irresponsible scandal mongers. I regard him as a disgrace to his country. I have istration stalwarts will try to see the closing session of its 154th con- an idea his supposed dictatorship is the President soon after his return vention yesterday in the Synod the figment of a disturbed mind." Senator Van Nuys, a Democratic opponent of the President's court bill, resented the implication that he and men in his party who

to place that information before

Holds Letter "Ill-Timed" "The Ambassador has over tepped the boundaries of his official position," said Mr. Van Nuvs. 'His letter was ill-timed and out of

Mr. Van Nuys was among those who advocated the Ambassador's

Senator King, also a Democrat and a foe of the court bill, held that Mr. Dodd was "not a proper man to represent this country in Germany" and expressed the opincountry." The last was that a copy ion that the Ambassador had become imbued with the ideas of dictatorship through his sojourn in Germany.

'There is no possibility of a dictatorship in America at any time," said Senator O'Mahoney, an opponent of the court bill though usually a strong supporter of the ad-

Senator Bulkley, one of the Senators to whom Mr. Dodd wrote, was

of the same opinion.
Senator Nye said that if the Ambassador knew a billionaire who was willing to finance a dictatortake an investigation." He said he Church of the Transfiguration, known as "The Little Church would introduce a resolution calling on the State Department to cable Mr. Dodd for the name.

Representative O'Connor, chair-

man of the House Rules Committee, promised to dispose of any

"When anybody sets himself up as a dictator in this country, I give my guarantee that I will personally throw him out," he said.

There have been reports for some time that Ambassador Dodd intended to retire from diplomacy. and there has been considerable speculation in State Department circles as to his possible successor. His letter followed the line of arrument which the Court Bill's proponents have advanced that the Supreme Court has been frustrating the wishes of the people of the

Dodd Amplifies His Views Wireless to THE NEW YORK TIMES. BERLIN, May 12.—In connection



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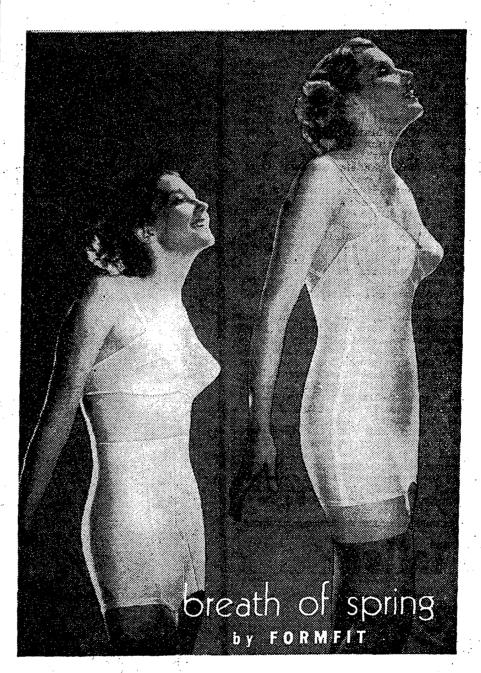
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