Yale Graduates Urged to Combat Attacks on the Government

DR. ANGELL WARNS OF 'RAUCOUS VOICES'

Tells 617 Yale Seniors That Critics Are Trying to Wreck Our Republican System.

COMMUNIST TINGE DENIED

University No 'Nursery' for Doctrine-505 to Receive Graduate Degrees Today.

From a Staff Correspondent.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 18 .-President Angell told graduates of three Yale divisions today that they were faring forth into a world where "shrill and raucous voices" were assailing the foundations of American government.

He urged the departing seniors to battle to preserve "the priceless heritage which our fathers have bequeathed to us-the heritage of a great free, self-governing people, devoid of caste, loving peace and resolved at whatever cost to secure equality of opportunity for every citizen.

He also declared that any fears Yale had become a "nursery for communism" were "so groundless as to be almost grotesque.'

At the commencement exercises 617 graduates of the three under-graduate divisions, Yale College, the Sheffield Scientific School and the Yale School of Engineering, received their degrees. Tomorrow the exercises will close with the conferring of 505 additional degrees in the graduate and professional schools, bringing the total to 1,122 degrees in course.

Wide Attacks Deplored.

As President Angell assailed the "shrill and raucous voices" attacking our government he said they were "challenging its ethics and its efficiency alike, declaring it merely a camouflaged tool of the money powers masquerading as a democracy." He continued:
"These critics have magnified its

[the government's] alleged futility in time of crisis and its inability to adjust itself promptly to the complexities of our contemporary world where agriculture and industry clash, where labor and capital cross swords, where economic security and rugged individualism find reconciliation difficult, where the spirit of national good-will and coopera-tion struggles vainly with a truculent nationalism.

"No intelligent person can pretend that democracy as we know it in the United States has not been guilty of gross blunders and innumerable shortcomings. Nor can any one observe the terror-stricken timidity of a lobby-ridden Congress without humiliation nor listen to the mouthings of our radio-minded with all its defects, contrast our republican form of government with that of any of its autocratic Conti nental neighbors and who can hesitate for an instant in making his choice or who can doubt that with patience and intelligence and goodwill, we shall find the way out of

our troubles? "Some of our friends have been solicitous lest Yale has become a nursery for communism, with a consequent sapping of her traditional loyalty to the nation. To one who knows the living spirit of Yale this fear is so groundless as to be almost grotesque.

"Students properly wish to understand the ideals and theories on which other governments are based; they are ill-educated unless they do; and freedom of thought, together with informed and temperate discussion upon such issues, is of the very essence of a university, to say nothing of a democracy.

'Suppression of such free discussion results in intellectual obscurantism, in moral stultification and ultimately invites volcanic revolutionary upheaval. It is not wise to tie down the safety valve, if you would not have the boiler explode. Democracy without freedom of thought and speech and press becomes forthwith autocracy.

"Incitement to the violent overthrow of government is something which democracy, least of all forms of government, can justly be asked tolerate, but it is something which should not be confused with the peaceful and dispassionate appraisal of divergent forms of political control.

"All these issues of which I have spoken, and others like them, may vell become more acute and menacing in the next few years, and in facing them we confidently count upon you to play your full part and more in struggling to preserve the priceless heritage which our fathrs have bequeathed to us-the heritage of a great free, self-gov-erning people, devoid of caste, loving peace and resolved at whatever cost to secure equality of opportunity for every citizen. "Mother Yale sends you out to

share in this supreme task with pride and hope, and serene faith that you will acquit yourselves as becomes her sons.'

Degrees Conferred Quickly.

The actual conferring of the undergraduate degrees today took only fifteen seconds of the two-hour ceremony, although it took most o the previous hour to get the candidates assembled in Woolsey Hall, and the previous four years to qualify them for it

Dean Clarence Whittlesey Mendell of Yale College announced to President Angell that he was about to present the candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, "456 in number.

When he uttered the number, the seniors of Yale College rose in a body. President Angell glanced at the great mace of the university tabled before him and said: "By virtue of the authority vested

in me, I confer on you the degree of Bachelor of Arts and admit you to its rights and privileges."

That was all. The seniors sat

down, many looking as if they had expected more. Their dean gave way to Dean Charles Hyde Warren, who used the same formula for the 120 seniors of Sheffield Scientific School. In

fifteen seconds they were Bachelors of Science.
At the same tempo forty-one additional degrees of Bachelor of Science were conferred on seniors of the School of Engineering under Dean Robert Ernest Doherty.

To receive the diplomas registering these degrees, the seniors named representatives, about ten of them, who marched up to the plat-form, received the diplomas and passed them out to the proper recipients outside in the Hewitt quadrangle after the graduation exercises were concluded.

Several bachelors of arts, for whom Latin is no longer obligatory, observed that they were starting life with a diploma on which they could read only their own name. The arts diplomas at Yale are still inscribed in Latin, while the science diplomas are in English.

In addition to conferring the bachelors' degrees under authority of the university, President Angell presented forty-three commissions in the officers' reserve of the army "on behalf of the War Depart-ment," and thirty-five commissions in the officers' reserve of the navy "on behalf of the Navy Depart-ment."

The exercises were opened with prayer by the Rev. Sidney Lovett, chaplain of the university, and closed with benediction by the Rt. Rev. Henry Knox Sherrill, fellow of the Yale Corporation.

The music consisted of the overture to Massenet's "Phèdre," introduction to Act III of Wagner's "Lohengrin," and Wagner's "Emperor" march.

In accordance with tradition, the audience joined in singing the first four voices of the Sixty-fifth Psalm, in Sternhold and Hopkins's version, as used at the opening of the first college building erected in New Haven in 1718; also in the singing of the hymn "Send Down Thy Truth, O God," adapted from Bach, by Edward Rowland Sill, B. A. Yale

Although rain fell after the graduation it ceased in time for the an-Yale-Harvard baseball game, to which delegations of twenty-size reunion classes from '65 to '32 marched in costumes.

In the evening, the dramatic association presented its third per-formance of the "Hippolytus" of Euripides in the university theatre.

List of Awards.

During the exercises President Angell announced these honors and awards:

David C. Deforest Medal, to the senior who shall write and pronounce an English oration in the best manner—John Albert Field of Cocca, Fla. Honorable mention to Phillip E. Jacob of New York City. Alpheus Henry Snow Prize of \$500, to the senior who shall be judged by the faculty to have done most for Yale by inspiring his classmates—Charles Seymour of New Haven.

Warren Memorial High Scholastic Prize—Stuart Pratt Atkins of New York.
Russell Henry Chittonden Prize of \$100, to a candidate in Sheffield Scientific School—Warren A. Tyrrell Jr. of Merrick, L. I. Edward O. Lanphler Memorial Prize for proficiency in electrical engineering—Samuel Eugene Clements of New Haven. Chester Harding Plimpton Prize, to the senior who fulfills the best qualities exemplifed by Chester Harding Plimpton, killed in the World War—David Livingstone Livingston of Honolulu, GRADUATE DEGREES.

The graduate and professional de-

grees to be awarded tomorrow are

Bachelor of Fine Arts in Architecture. Bachelor of Fine Arts in Architecture.

Leslie Cheek Jr.
John P. Cone
David B. Crittenden
Malcolm G. Duncan
Arthur R. Smith
Francis R. Stanton
Francis R. Stanton
Phillip J. Stock Jr.
Walter K. Sturges
Bunichiro Sugimura
William E. Jenney
Edwin D. Martin
Vincent Pellegrino
Malcolm C. Robb
Bachelor of Fine
Arts in Architecture. Bachelor of Fine Arts in Painting.

Bachelor of Fine Anthony V. Amato W. W. Cummings Clare Ferriter Robert B. Green Mary C. Howard Eugene Kingman Donald J. Kirby

Bertha VanB. Lederer
Ellen F. Meehan
Harold Rabinovitz
Sally Schiff
John C. Snook
Felix D. Summers

Bachelor of Fine Arts in Sculpture. Raymond G. Barger David D. Grainger Edith Barnes George J. Sklar

Edith Barnes George J. Sklar

Bachelor of Music.

Dorothy M. Beetham Dorothy G. Osborn
Romilda Y. Cavallaro
Richard G. Fairchild
Albert E. Green
Raymond A. Morris
W. D. Olmsted 2d
Bachelor of Laws.

Harry Albert

Bachelor
Harry H. Albert
Leo M. Alpert
Harold C. Apisdorf
B. Dew. Atwood
(Cum laude)
Jacob Axelrod
William R. Back Jr.
Hugh J. Baker Jr.
Ansgar R. Berge
Frances M. Boord
George J. Bott
Franklin G. Brown
Bruce Caldwell
F. A. Capossela
Michael H. Cardozo
Guerin B. Carmody
Kimberly Cheney
Theodore D. Clarks
John N. Cooper
David L. Corbin
D. M. Cosgrove
David L. Corbin
D. M. Cosgrove
Robert Crafts
Newton D. Crane
A. R. Crathorne Jr.
Warren F. Cressy Jr.
Frank J. Culhane
Richard G. Denzer
Melvin M. Dichter James M. Kelly
Jacob H. Krug
Paul A. Landsman
F. LaP. Holmes
George R. Lashnits
Kenneth N. LaVine
Carleton C. Leedy
Lawrence L. Lenertz
George Loveland 2d
Edward L. Luzzie
D. B. McCalmont Jr.
(Cum laude)
Francis F. McGuire
Martin F. McKeon
D. H. McLean Jr.
Charles F. Martin Jr.
C. R. Maxwell Jr.
Jefferson F. Meagher
Edward S. Menapace
Moses M. Merriam
Lovick P. Miles Jr.
W. E. Monagan Jr.
John D. J. Moore Jr.
John D. J. Nordhaus
Nathan B. Ostroff
Arthur E. Palmer Jr.
(Cum laude)
Samuel G. Payne 4th
William S. Perloth
Theodore G. Quintal
Robert H. Radsch
John H. Rice
Janet L. Russell
Cyril J. Ryan
Jacob Schneider
Max H. Schwartz
Lauren E. Seeley

Frank J. Culhane
Richard G. Denzer
Melvin M. Dichter
Kemper A. Dobbins
Alvah C. Drake
Carl M. Dunham
Julian W. Engelman
Vincent J. Fasano
Harold L. Fates
Henry A. Fenn
Eli D. Fineberg
Fred F. Kinklehoffe
Jerome B. Fisher Jr.
Robert J. Fletcher
Joseph M. Friedman

John B. Forrest
Joseph M. Friedman
Gerhard A. Gesell
Sidney L. Goldstein
James P. Goode
Milton W. Goss
Walter A. Graham
C. S. Hamllton Jr.
(Cum laude)
Alexander Harinstein
Spencer S. Hoyt
Frederick G. Hulse
Myron S. Isaacs
Sidney B. Jacques
E. C. Jaegerman

Lauren E. Seeley
James J. Shea
James J. Shea
F. R. H. Snook
Robert C. Sonnem
Ciyde W. Sorrell
Hudson R. Sours
Lewis T. Sterry
Walter N. Thayer
Jerrold G. Van Cis
Lewis B. Whiteh
Frank H. Wittem
Herbert L. Winkle F. R. H. Snook
Robert C. Sonneman
Clyde W. Sorrell
Hudson R. Sours
Harry M. Stanfield
Lewis T. Sterry
1 Noah H. Swayne 3d
Walter N. Thayer 3d
Jerrold G. Van Cise
Lewis B. Whittehead
Frank H. Wittemore
Herbert L. Winkler
of Divinity.

of Divinity. Bachelor of Divinity.
Joseph S. Johnston
(Cornelis Jouwstra
Gayle J. Lathrop
James O. Lee
Jesse H. Lyons
Miles A. McLean Jr.
William A. McRae
Matthew G. Madden
Richard F. Manwell
Felix A. Manley

Bachelor of William H. Beall Wilbert E. Benson Porter L. Bower Russell C. Brown Bernice A. Buehler Charles E. Butler John G. Butler Otis G. Carnes Thelma D. Diener (Cum Laude) Robert E. Early Richard M. Fagley (Magna cum laude) Alan D. Fiers Otts G. Chries
Thelma D. Diener
(Cum Laude)
Robert E. Early
Richard M. Fagley
(Magna cum laude)
James R. Graham
(Magna cum laude)
Philip H. Gregory
Ralph Grieser
Will Hildebrand Jr.
Charles P. Hogart
William C. Snowball
James P. Hoger
William C. Snowball
Ralph E. Valentine
William E. Holley
Samuel J. Holt
Bachelor

Ot Nursing.

Bachelor of Nursing.

Pauline Band
Dorothy G. Birney
Agnes B. Bowe
Mildred G. Bushneil
Margaret E. Chalker
Elizabeth R. Cohane
Abigail S. Dewing
Ruth L. Dingman
Hida Drignat
Roberta P. Dudley
Ruth Evans
Katherine E. Fleming
Jane Foster
Suzanne H. Harrison
Virginia Harte
Helen H. Herman
Emma J. Hill
Frances Hillman
Mary C. Payne
Mary V. Raymond
Elizabeth M. Rice
Marie P. Roberts
Laura C. Rounds
Aubigne C. Smith
Helen M. Smith
Helen M. Smith
Eleanor M. Stonington
Mildred F. Twiss Bachelor of Nursing.

ton Mildred F. Twiss Patricia M. Walsh Margaret Holmes Viola M. Hovey Master Fine Arts. Ruth H. McKenzie Lucille Newman Katherine L. Reid John M. Ross Irma J. Smithton Mildred V. Suther-Morlin E. Bell Marie M. Brown Sarah E. Brown Charles Elson George G. Giffen Rita B. Haskin Margaret K. Hazle-Margaret K, Hazle-wood
Ernst V. Johnson
Elizabeth J. N. Kintz
Gladys S. Kuehne

Master of Music.

Helen L. Gunderson Joseph Kirshbaum Carl J. Jensen Romeo Tata Certificates in Transportation. Robert F. Bryan Howard M. Graff Master of Arts.

Master of Arts.

Selden D. Bacon
John A. Blacharski
Frederick B.Bridgman
Raymond N. Brown
Eric E. N. Causton

Master of Arts.

Edward S. Claffin
John S. Claffin
James W. Fosburgh
Harvey R. Fuller Jr
John C. Huden

Clifford L. Hughes
Caroline C. Jourdan
Anna L. Kuhn
Behrend Mehrtens
Elizabeth M. Minter
Master of Science. Almeda King Doris R. Thompson Maur J. Weldon Chemical Engineer.
Carl R. Schneider Electrical Engineer. Sherman B. Farnham Mechanical Engineers

Katharine E. Kum- James O. Wood merle Dorothy Woodward

Mechanical Engineers.

Hidding V. Beck
Master of Forestry.

Stuart R. Andrews
John S. Bancker
Henry C. Barbour
K. T. Belotelkin
Harthon L. Bill
Theodore S. Coile
(Cum laude)
Albert A. Downs
(Cum laude)
Joseph B. Ely Jr.
Gordon D. Fox
Percy W. Frazer Master of Master of Stuart R. Andrews John S. Bancker Henry C. Barbour K. T. Belotelkin Harthon L. Bill Theodore S. Coile (Cum laude) Albert A. Downs (Cum laude) Joseph B. Ely Jr. Gordon D. Fox Percy W. Frazer Certificates in Certificates in Public Health. Roy T. Cowing Doctor of Medicine,
Walter E. Barney
Marguerite Booth
George A. Burnie
George A. Carden Jr.
Edward V. Carvey
Edgar S. Childs
Bernard S. Dizznen
Nomen P. Max Miller
Donald P. Morris
Graham C. Newbury
Paul A. O'Connor
Charles G. Paolillo
John D. Preece
Norman P. Rindge
Milton I. Rose
Viva Schatia Edgar S. Childs
Bernard S. Dignam
Edward F. Falsey
John F. Foertner
William H. Horner
Gilbert R. Hubert'
Bascom Johnson Jr.
Allen H. Knapp
Samuel D. Kushlan
(Cum laude)
Harriet P. Leach
Averill A. Liebow
James B. Lounsbury
R. F. MacDougal Doctor of Public Health. Franklin M. Foote Doctor of the Science of Law.

Ralph W. Fuchs
Donald B. Mansfield
Thompson G. Marsh
James W. Moore
John W. Pehle

Frank M. Wiseman James W. Moore
John W. Pehle

Doctor of

William R. Adams
John B. Alexander
John W. Ambrose
T. G. Anderson
Sumter S. Arnim
Moshe Bar-Am
Claude W. Barlow
Alfred W. Bastress
Miner S. Bates
Hazel B. Baxter
Helen W. Bechtel
George K. Bennett
Robert H. Bliss
Rolando Boeckiln
Robert H. Bliss
Rolando Boeckiln
Robert H. Bowers Jr.
Steuart H. Britt
Robert R. R. Brooks
Austin S. Brunjes
Paul S. Burnham
Truman W. Camp
Warren R. Church
Myer Cohen
Charles S. Comstock
Kenneth Curry
George A. Diehl
Philip Dow
William M. Eaton
Hanford W. Eldredge
William C. Elmore
Vivian I. Evans
Katharine L. FitzPatrick
Clellan S. Ford
Kenneth J. Foreman
Augustus H. Fox
Jeanette Fox
Margaret H. Fulford
David Gallagher
Harry Z. Gaw
Russell W.H. Gillespie
Rudolph B. Gottfried
John M. Gwynn
Irvine T. Haig
James B. Hamilton
Allen T. Hazen
William D. Sanders
Mary A. Severs
Caroline C. Roach
Fright Scherer
Mary F. Steitered
John M. Gwynn
Irvine T. Haig
James B. Hamilton
Allen T. Hazen
William D. Sonders
Mary H. Susaries
Milliam M. Seiner
Schiller Scroggs
Jonathan B. Severs
Caroline C. Sherman
M. J. Sanders
Mary H. Swadesh
William M. Tailent
Henry C. Thomas
Henrick
R. Herrick
Edwin S. Luton
Jesum J. Luvak
Markle
Samuel W. Martin
Jesum Herchet F. Marco
David H. Markle
Samuel W. Martin
Jesum J. E. L. McAdem
J. Kadam
J. Luvia
Jesum J. Luval
Jesum J. Luval
Markle
Samuel W. Martin
Jesum J. W. Martin
Jesum J. W. Martin
Jesum J. W. Markle
Samuel W. Martin
Jesum J. Luval
Jewin Herbert F. Marco
David H. Marskle
Samuel W. Martin
Jesum J. Luval
Margaret R. Brooks
Rolando Boeckiln
Rela M. Mearch
Herbert F. Marco
David H. Markle
Samuel W. Martin
Jesum J. Luval
Margaret R. Rebooks
Mary B. Jaffers
Millam J. Sanders
Millam Doctor of Philosophy.